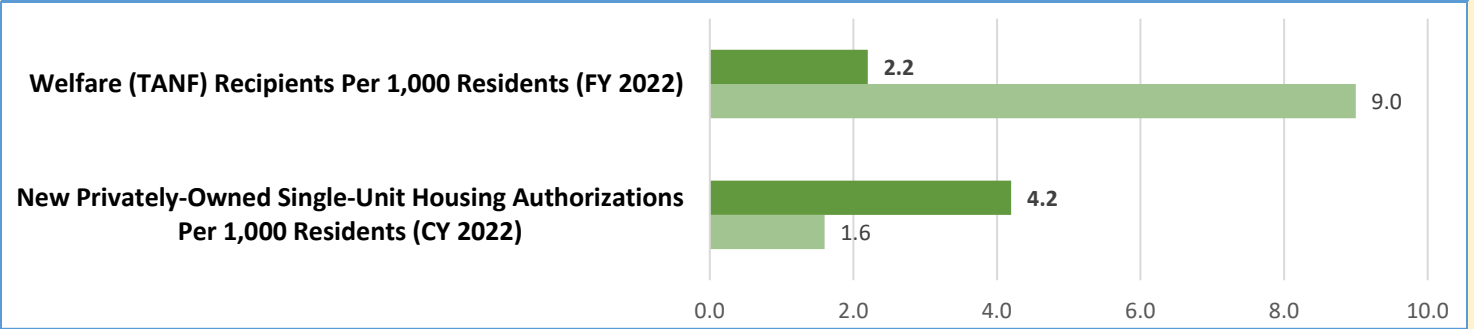
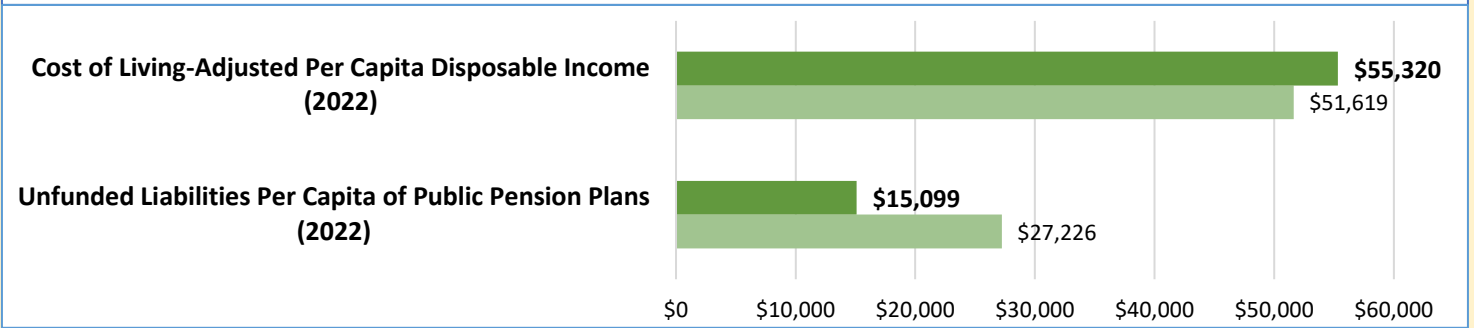
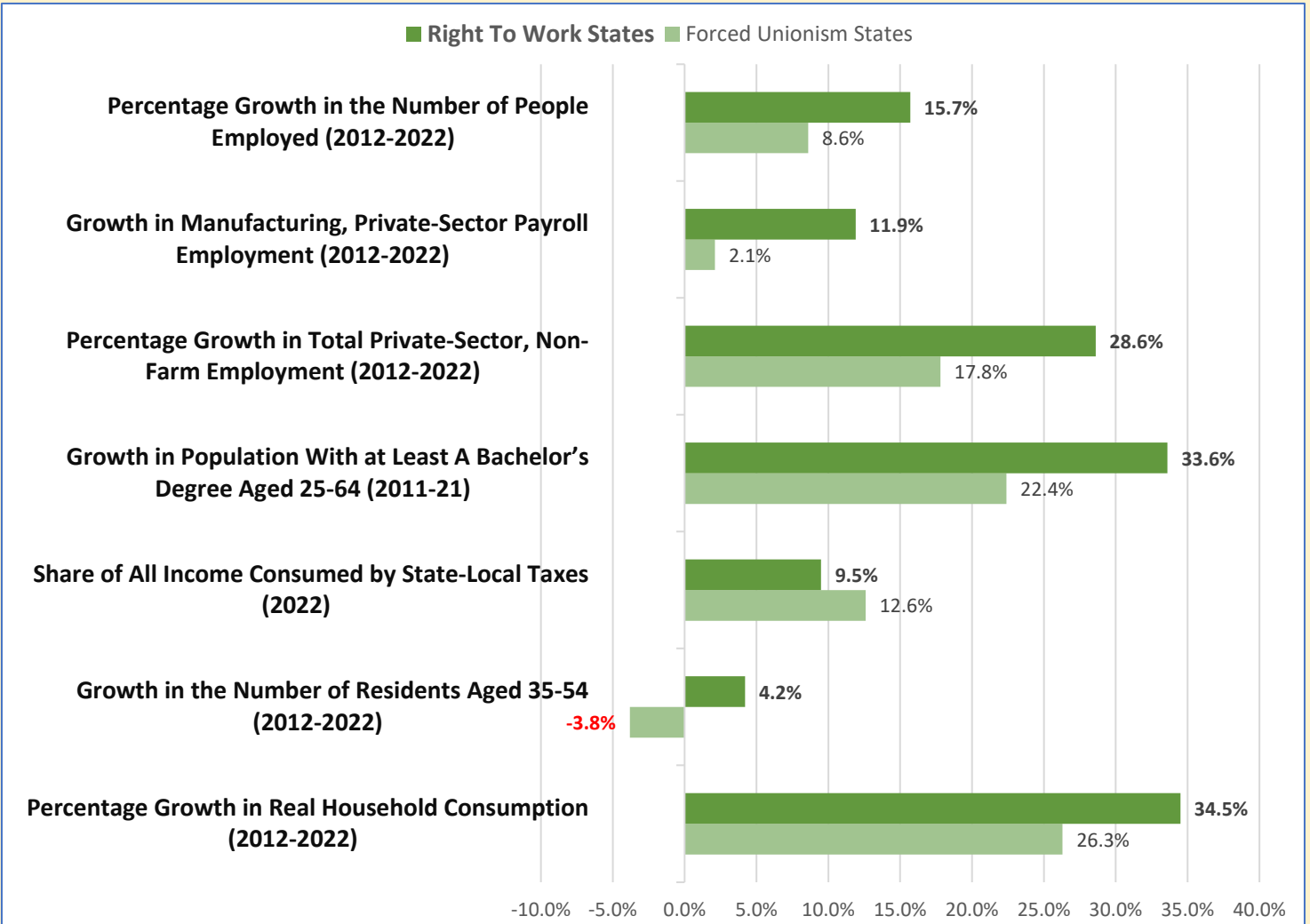


Right to Work Benefits Fact Sheet

Winter 2024



Michigan became Right to Work in 2013. Wisconsin's Right to Work law was adopted in 2015. West Virginia banned forced union dues and fees in 2016, and Kentucky became Right to Work in 2017. These four states are excluded from all multi-year analyses. They are included among the Right to Work states for analyses covering only a period since their laws took effect. Since the Missouri Right to Work adopted in 2017 never took effect, it is never counted as a Right to Work state. Michigan's Right to Work law was repealed in March 2023, but the law will remain in effect until February 2024.

To obtain more detailed information about how any or all the above comparative economic data were derived, contact Stan Greer -- e-mail: stg@nrtw.org

SOURCES

- **Percentage Growth in the Number of People Employed (2012-2022)** Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) Household Survey.
- **Growth in Manufacturing, Private-Sector Payroll Employment (2012-2022)** BLS Establishment Survey.
- **Percentage Growth in Total Private-Sector, Non-Farm Employment (2012-2022)** Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).
- **Growth in Population With at Least A Bachelor's Degree Aged 25-64 (2011-21)** Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census (BOC).
- **Share of All Income Consumed by State-Local Taxes (2022)** Tax Foundation; BEA.
- **Growth in the Number of Residents Aged 35-54 (2012-2022)** BOC.
- **Percentage Growth in Real Household Consumption (2012-2022)** BEA.
- **Cost of Living-Adjusted Per Capita Disposable Income (2022)** Missouri Economic Research and Information Center (MERIC); BEA.
- **Unfunded Liabilities Per Capita of Public Pension Plans (2022)** American Legislative Exchange Council.
- **Welfare (TANF) Recipients Per 1,000 Residents (FY 2022)** U.S. Admin. For Children and Families; BOC.
- **New Privately-Owned Single-Unit Housing Authorizations Per 1,000 Residents (CY 2022)** BOC.

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