

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Sponsor:

National Institute for Labor Relations Research ()

Geography: Michigan
Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022
Release Date: 11/29/2022
Percentages

**By 11:1, Michigan Says Workers Should Have Right to Decide if They Join Labor Unions;
3 of 4 Voters Say State Legislature Should Leave Michigan's 'Right-to-Work' Law In Place:**

88% of Michigan voters agree (66% strongly agree, 22% somewhat agree) with the following statement: "Workers should have the right to decide whether to join a labor union. Workers should never be forced, or coerced, to join a union or pay dues to a union as a condition of employment."

8% disagree with the statement (4% somewhat disagree, 4% strongly disagree). 3% say they are not sure.

Majorities of every demographic subgroup and in each region of the state strongly agree, including 94% of conservatives and 92% of Republicans, of 50 to 64 year-olds, and of those who have attended some college. Disagreement is strongest, at a combined 14% strongly and somewhat disagreeing, among those who live in current union households; at 13% among liberals; and at 12% among both those over age 65 and those living in Wayne County.

Unemployed voters agree by an 89-point margin; those employed full-time agree by 83 points; part-time workers agree by 80 points; retired voters agree by a smaller 76-point margin. Those who live in current union households agree by a 75-point margin; those in households where no one is currently in a labor union agree by 84 points.

74% of registered voters statewide say the Michigan legislature should leave in place the state's Right-to-Work law, which allows workers to belong to a labor union if they wish, but does not require workers to belong to a union in order to get or keep a job. 14% say the legislature should repeal the law; 12% are not sure.

Right-to-work has strong support across all demographic subgroups and in all parts of the state, with the lowest amount of support for keeping the law in place, 59%, coming from African-American voters, 27% of whom say the law should be repealed. Calls for repeal are also elevated among Wayne County voters and those who are employed part-time (both at 23%); among Democrats, those who live in urban parts of Michigan, and those who live in current union households (each 22%); and among senior citizens and those who identify as liberal on a 5-point political scale ranging from very conservative to very liberal.

48% of Michigan voters say they are currently employed full-time, 15% part-time; 11% say they are unemployed, 25% retired; 1% say they are students.

SurveyUSA interviewed a total of 1,250 Michigan adults online 11/18/22 through 11/25/22, using sample provided by Lucid Holdings LLC of New Orleans. Of the adults, 1,142 were identified as being registered to vote and were asked the questions which follow. The pool of adult survey respondents was weighted to US Census targets for gender, age, race, education, and home ownership.

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1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Michigan?

1250 Adults	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Affiliation		
Credibility Interval: +/-1.9 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Yes	91%	90%	93%	84%	94%	92%	97%	89%	95%	92%	92%	90%	79%	94%	95%	90%
No	7%	9%	6%	14%	6%	6%	3%	10%	5%	7%	8%	5%	20%	5%	4%	9%
Not Sure	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	5%	1%	1%	0%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	49%	51%	28%	24%	25%	22%	53%	47%	78%	13%	4%	5%	29%	37%	27%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Michigan?

1250 Adults	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Employment				Ever Union HH		Today Union HH	
Credibility Interval: +/-1.9 pct points		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Full-tim	Part-tim	Unempl	Retired	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	91%	93%	97%	93%	95%	93%	95%	93%	94%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	7%	6%	3%	6%	5%	5%	4%	6%	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Sure	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	11%	19%	39%	15%	8%	30%	39%	23%	48%	15%	11%	25%	46%	50%	37%	62%

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Michigan?

1250 Adults	All	Education			Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-1.9 pct points		High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Wayne	Suburb	Grand	Rest of
Yes	91%	87%	91%	96%	87%	93%	95%	94%	84%	91%	92%	91%	93%	91%	93%	90%
No	7%	11%	7%	4%	12%	6%	4%	5%	13%	9%	7%	8%	6%	8%	6%	9%
Not Sure	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	1%	2%	0%	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	37%	31%	33%	37%	40%	24%	71%	29%	23%	48%	29%	20%	25%	26%	29%

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What is your reaction to this statement?

2 "Workers should have the right to decide whether to join a labor union.

Workers should never be forced, or coerced, to join a union or pay dues to a union as a condition of employment."

1142 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Credibility Interval: +/-3.3 pct points																
Strongly Agree	66%	67%	66%	64%	68%	70%	64%	66%	67%	66%	67%	74%	61%	71%	62%	68%
Somewhat Agree	22%	22%	22%	24%	21%	22%	23%	22%	22%	23%	20%	16%	28%	21%	23%	22%
Somewhat Disagree	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	4%	7%	4%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%	3%	6%	4%
Strongly Disagree	4%	4%	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	6%	1%	1%	3%	5%	4%
Not Sure	3%	2%	4%	6%	4%	1%	1%	5%	1%	3%	3%	4%	4%	2%	4%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	48%	52%	26%	25%	25%	24%	51%	49%	78%	13%	4%	4%	30%	39%	27%

What is your reaction to this statement?

2 "Workers should have the right to decide whether to join a labor union.

Workers should never be forced, or coerced, to join a union or pay dues to a union as a condition of employment."

1142 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Employment				Ever Union HH		Today Union HH	
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Full-tim	Part-tim	Unempl	Retired	Yes	No	Yes	No
Credibility Interval: +/-3.3 pct points																	
Strongly Agree	66%	81%	69%	66%	59%	56%	74%	66%	58%	68%	70%	66%	63%	63%	69%	63%	64%
Somewhat Agree	22%	14%	24%	24%	23%	24%	20%	24%	23%	22%	19%	24%	24%	23%	21%	21%	25%
Somewhat Disagree	4%	3%	2%	4%	9%	5%	2%	4%	7%	3%	5%	1%	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%
Strongly Disagree	4%	2%	4%	4%	5%	8%	3%	4%	6%	4%	4%	0%	5%	5%	3%	9%	2%
Not Sure	3%	0%	0%	2%	4%	8%	0%	2%	5%	3%	2%	8%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	20%	40%	16%	8%	31%	40%	24%	48%	15%	11%	25%	46%	50%	37%	62%

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1142 Registered Voters	All	Education			Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
Credibility Interval: +/-3.3 pct points		High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Wayne	Suburb	Grand	Rest of
Strongly Agree	66%	67%	67%	66%	67%	67%	65%	65%	70%	67%	66%	67%	67%	62%	67%	70%
Somewhat Agree	22%	23%	25%	20%	23%	22%	22%	24%	19%	18%	24%	23%	17%	29%	22%	21%
Somewhat Disagree	4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	3%	7%	5%	4%	5%	4%	4%	7%	3%	5%	3%
Strongly Disagree	4%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%	4%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	3%	3%	4%
Not Sure	3%	3%	3%	4%	4%	4%	2%	3%	4%	5%	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	35%	31%	34%	35%	41%	25%	73%	27%	23%	48%	29%	20%	25%	27%	28%

3 Currently, the State of Michigan has a Right to Work law. This law allows workers to belong to a labor union if they wish, but workers are not required to belong to a union in order to get a job or keep a job.

Should the Michigan Legislature leave Michigan's Right to Work Law in place? Or should the Michigan Legislature repeal Michigan's Right to Work law?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Affiliation		
Credibility Interval: +/-3.1 pct points		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Leave The Law In Place	74%	74%	74%	76%	78%	73%	69%	77%	71%	76%	59%	93%	68%	83%	67%	76%
Repeal The Law	14%	14%	13%	10%	11%	14%	21%	11%	17%	12%	27%	4%	12%	7%	22%	10%
Not Sure	12%	12%	13%	14%	12%	13%	10%	13%	12%	12%	14%	3%	21%	11%	11%	14%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	48%	52%	26%	25%	25%	24%	51%	49%	78%	13%	4%	4%	30%	39%	27%

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 Should the Michigan Legislature leave Michigan's Right to Work Law in place? Or should the Michigan Legislature repeal Michigan's Right to Work law?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Employment				Ever Union HH		Today Union HH	
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Full-tim	Part-tim	Unempl	Retired	Yes	No	Yes	No
Credibility Interval: +/-3.1 pct points																	
Leave The Law In Place	74%	77%	83%	76%	63%	68%	81%	76%	65%	77%	68%	76%	72%	73%	74%	71%	75%
Repeal The Law	14%	13%	8%	14%	21%	18%	10%	14%	20%	12%	23%	5%	16%	17%	12%	22%	13%
Not Sure	12%	10%	10%	11%	16%	14%	10%	11%	15%	12%	9%	19%	12%	10%	14%	6%	12%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	20%	40%	16%	8%	31%	40%	24%	48%	15%	11%	25%	46%	50%	37%	62%

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 Should the Michigan Legislature leave Michigan's Right to Work Law in place? Or should the Michigan Legislature repeal Michigan's Right to Work law?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Education			Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Wayne	Suburb	Grand	Rest of
Credibility Interval: +/-3.1 pct points																
Leave The Law In Place	74%	71%	76%	76%	72%	75%	75%	74%	74%	63%	79%	75%	65%	72%	79%	78%
Repeal The Law	14%	15%	13%	14%	13%	13%	16%	14%	14%	22%	10%	14%	23%	12%	9%	13%
Not Sure	12%	14%	12%	11%	15%	12%	9%	12%	12%	16%	12%	11%	13%	15%	12%	10%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	35%	31%	34%	35%	41%	25%	73%	27%	23%	48%	29%	20%	25%	27%	28%

4 Are you ... ?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points																
Employed Full-time	48%	58%	38%	60%	69%	49%	10%	64%	30%	48%	45%	48%	54%	52%	45%	45%
Employed Part-time	15%	10%	19%	20%	13%	13%	13%	16%	13%	12%	29%	6%	19%	14%	14%	16%
Unemployed	11%	7%	14%	14%	13%	14%	1%	14%	8%	10%	15%	10%	11%	7%	14%	10%
Retired	25%	23%	27%	1%	5%	24%	76%	3%	49%	28%	10%	36%	14%	25%	26%	26%
Student	1%	1%	2%	5%	0%	0%	0%	3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	48%	52%	26%	25%	25%	24%	51%	49%	78%	13%	4%	4%	30%	39%	27%

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4 Are you ... ?

1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Employment				Ever Union HH		Today Union HH	
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Full-tim	Part-tim	Unempl	Retired	Yes	No	Yes	No
Employed Full-time	48%	39%	48%	51%	53%	38%	45%	51%	48%	100%	0%	0%	0%	43%	52%	62%	32%
Employed Part-time	15%	20%	12%	15%	11%	20%	15%	15%	14%	0%	100%	0%	0%	14%	15%	13%	14%
Unemployed	11%	9%	7%	11%	9%	19%	8%	11%	12%	0%	0%	100%	0%	9%	12%	5%	12%
Retired	25%	30%	31%	23%	26%	19%	31%	23%	24%	0%	0%	0%	100%	33%	20%	19%	41%
Student	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	20%	40%	16%	8%	31%	40%	24%	48%	15%	11%	25%	46%	50%	37%	62%

4 Are you ... ?

1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Education			Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Wayne	Suburb	Grand	Rest of
Employed Full-time	48%	38%	44%	61%	25%	53%	71%	50%	42%	52%	50%	40%	45%	52%	46%	47%
Employed Part-time	15%	16%	16%	13%	21%	12%	9%	12%	21%	20%	13%	12%	23%	13%	12%	13%
Unemployed	11%	15%	13%	5%	20%	7%	4%	8%	20%	14%	9%	11%	11%	9%	14%	10%
Retired	25%	30%	25%	20%	31%	27%	15%	29%	15%	10%	26%	36%	20%	24%	27%	29%
Student	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	4%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	35%	31%	34%	35%	41%	25%	73%	27%	23%	48%	29%	20%	25%	27%	28%

5 Have you, or has anyone in your immediate household, ever been a member of a labor union?

1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Yes	46%	47%	46%	42%	40%	46%	58%	41%	51%	49%	41%	29%	31%	42%	48%	48%
No	50%	50%	49%	49%	58%	51%	41%	53%	46%	47%	54%	70%	65%	54%	50%	47%
Not Sure	4%	3%	5%	8%	3%	3%	2%	6%	2%	4%	5%	1%	4%	4%	2%	5%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	48%	52%	26%	25%	25%	24%	51%	49%	78%	13%	4%	4%	30%	39%	27%

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1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Employment				Ever Union HH		Today Union HH	
		Very Co	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Modera	Liberal	Full-tim	Part-tim	Unempl	Retired	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	46%	48%	41%	47%	47%	49%	44%	47%	47%	42%	44%	39%	59%	100%	0%	100%	100%
No	50%	50%	54%	50%	52%	43%	52%	50%	49%	54%	52%	55%	39%	0%	100%	-	-
Not Sure	4%	2%	5%	3%	2%	8%	4%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	0%	0%	-	-
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	12%	20%	40%	16%	8%	31%	40%	24%	48%	15%	11%	25%	46%	50%	37%	62%

5 Have you, or has anyone in your immediate household, ever been a member of a labor union?

1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points	All	Education			Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Wayne	Suburb	Grand	Rest of
Yes	46%	42%	52%	45%	41%	51%	45%	49%	38%	44%	44%	51%	47%	41%	50%	45%
No	50%	54%	43%	51%	53%	46%	52%	47%	57%	52%	53%	44%	49%	55%	45%	51%
Not Sure	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%	3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%	3%	5%	4%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	35%	31%	34%	35%	41%	25%	73%	27%	23%	48%	29%	20%	25%	27%	28%

6 Today, are you, or is anyone in your immediate household, a member of a labor union?

527 Ever a Union Household Credibility Interval: +/-4.5 pct points	All	Gender		Age				<50 / 50+		Race				Party Affiliation		
		Male	Female	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	18-49	50+	White	Black	Hispani	Asian /	Republi	Democr	Indepen
Yes	37%	40%	33%	52%	41%	35%	22%	47%	28%	36%	48%	22%	32%	41%	38%	31%
No	62%	58%	66%	46%	59%	65%	76%	52%	71%	63%	51%	78%	68%	58%	61%	68%
Not Sure	1%	2%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Ever a Union Househ	100%	48%	52%	24%	22%	25%	30%	45%	55%	83%	12%	2%	3%	27%	40%	28%

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Geography: Michigan
 Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022
 Release Date: 11/29/2022
 Percentages

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6 Today, are you, or is anyone in your immediate household, a member of a labor union?

527 Ever a Union Household	All	Ideology					Ideology Aggregated			Employment				Ever Union HH		Today Union HH	
		Very Co	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Very Li	Conser	Moder	Liberal	Full-tim	Part-tim	Unempl	Retired	Yes	No	Yes	No
Credibility Interval: +/-4.5 pct points																	
Yes	37%	39%	41%	34%	32%	47%	40%	34%	37%	53%	35%	20%	21%	37%	0%	100%	0%
No	62%	59%	57%	65%	68%	52%	58%	65%	62%	47%	63%	79%	78%	62%	0%	0%	100%
Not Sure	1%	2%	2%	1%	0%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	0%	100%	100%
Composition of Ever a Union Househ	100%	12%	18%	41%	16%	9%	30%	41%	25%	43%	14%	9%	33%	100%	0%	37%	62%

6 Today, are you, or is anyone in your immediate household, a member of a labor union?

527 Ever a Union Household	All	Education			Income			Home		Urbanicity			Region			
		High Sc	Some C	4-Year	< \$40K	\$40K -	> \$80K	Own	Rent	Urban	Suburb	Rural	Wayne	Suburb	Grand	Rest of
Credibility Interval: +/-4.5 pct points																
Yes	37%	31%	36%	42%	18%	41%	51%	39%	27%	47%	34%	33%	39%	39%	31%	39%
No	62%	67%	63%	57%	81%	57%	47%	60%	71%	52%	66%	64%	60%	59%	68%	60%
Not Sure	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	0%	1%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Ever a Union Househ	100%	32%	35%	34%	31%	45%	24%	78%	22%	22%	46%	32%	21%	22%	29%	28%

All Questions Crosstabbed By All Questions

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Michigan?

1250 Adults	All	Registered			Statement					Right To Work Law			Employment				
		Yes	No	Not Sur	Strongl	Somew	Somew	Strongl	Not Sur	Leave T	Repeal	Not Sur	Employ	Employ	Unempl	Retired	Student
Credibility Interval: +/-1.9 pct points																	
Yes	91%	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Sure	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%				100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%				66%	22%	4%	4%	3%	74%	14%	12%	48%	15%	11%	25%	1%

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Sponsor:

National Institute for Labor Relations Research ()

Geography: Michigan

Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022

Release Date: 11/29/2022

Percentages

1 Are you registered to vote in the state of Michigan?

1250 Adults	All	Ever Member			Today Member		
Credibility Interval: +/-1.9 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Yes	No	Not Sur
Yes	91%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
No	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Sure	1%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Adults	100%	46%	50%	4%	37%	62%	1%

2 What is your reaction to this statement?
 "Workers should have the right to decide whether to join a labor union.
 Workers should never be forced, or coerced, to join a union or pay dues to a union as a condition of employment."

1142 Registered Voters	All	Registered			Statement					Right To Work Law			Employment				
Credibility Interval: +/-3.3 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Strongl	Somew	Somew	Strongl	Not Sur	Leave T	Repeal	Not Sur	Employ	Employ	Unempl	Retired	Student
Strongly Agree	66%	66%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	75%	42%	41%	68%	70%	66%	63%	45%
Somewhat Agree	22%	22%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	21%	22%	33%	22%	19%	24%	24%	25%
Somewhat Disagree	4%	4%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	2%	15%	5%	3%	5%	1%	6%	11%
Strongly Disagree	4%	4%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	20%	2%	4%	4%	0%	5%	0%
Not Sure	3%	3%	0%	0%	-	-	-	-	-	1%	1%	19%	3%	2%	8%	1%	19%
Total	100%	100%	0%	0%						100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	100%	0%	0%						74%	14%	12%	48%	15%	11%	25%	1%

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Geography: Michigan
 Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022
 Release Date: 11/29/2022
 Percentages

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2 What is your reaction to this statement?
 "Workers should have the right to decide whether to join a labor union.
 Workers should never be forced, or coerced, to join a union or pay dues to a union as a condition of employment."

1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.3 pct points	All	Ever Member			Today Member		
		Yes	No	Not Sur	Yes	No	Not Sur
Strongly Agree	66%	63%	69%	63%	63%	64%	65%
Somewhat Agree	22%	23%	21%	26%	21%	25%	27%
Somewhat Disagree	4%	6%	3%	2%	5%	6%	8%
Strongly Disagree	4%	5%	3%	0%	9%	2%	0%
Not Sure	3%	2%	4%	8%	2%	2%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	46%	50%	4%	37%	62%	1%

3 Currently, the State of Michigan has a Right to Work law. This law allows workers to belong to a labor union if they wish, but workers are not required to belong to a union in order to get a job or keep a job.
 Should the Michigan Legislature leave Michigan's Right to Work Law in place? Or should the Michigan Legislature repeal Michigan's Right to Work law?

1142 Registered Voters Credibility Interval: +/-3.1 pct points	All	Registered			Statement					Right To Work Law			Employment				
		Yes	No	Not Sur	Strongl	Somew	Somew	Strongl	Not Sur	Leave T	Repeal	Not Sur	Employ	Employ	Unempl	Retired	Student
Leave The Law In Place	74%	74%	0%	0%	84%	68%	39%	19%	21%	-	-	-	77%	68%	76%	72%	70%
Repeal The Law	14%	14%	0%	0%	9%	13%	47%	75%	4%	-	-	-	12%	23%	5%	16%	0%
Not Sure	12%	12%	0%	0%	8%	18%	14%	6%	75%	-	-	-	12%	9%	19%	12%	30%
Total	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%				100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	100%	0%	0%	66%	22%	4%	4%	3%				48%	15%	11%	25%	1%

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Geography: Michigan
Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022
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Percentages

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3 Currently, the State of Michigan has a Right to Work law. This law allows workers to belong to a labor union if they wish, but workers are not required to belong to a union in order to get a job or keep a job.

 Should the Michigan Legislature leave Michigan's Right to Work Law in place? Or should the Michigan Legislature repeal Michigan's Right to Work law?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Ever Member			Today Member		
Credibility Interval: +/-3.1 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Yes	No	Not Sur
Leave The Law In Place	74%	73%	74%	83%	71%	75%	66%
Repeal The Law	14%	17%	12%	4%	22%	13%	8%
Not Sure	12%	10%	14%	13%	6%	12%	25%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	46%	50%	4%	37%	62%	1%

4 Are you ... ?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Registered			Statement					Right To Work Law			Employment				
Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Strongl	Somew	Somew	Strongl	Not Sur	Leave T	Repeal	Not Sur	Employ	Employ	Unempl	Retired	Student
Employed Full-time	48%	48%	0%	0%	49%	47%	38%	49%	43%	49%	41%	45%	-	-	-	-	-
Employed Part-time	15%	15%	0%	0%	15%	12%	18%	14%	11%	13%	25%	10%	-	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	11%	11%	0%	0%	11%	12%	4%	1%	27%	11%	4%	17%	-	-	-	-	-
Retired	25%	25%	0%	0%	24%	28%	36%	36%	11%	25%	30%	24%	-	-	-	-	-
Student	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	2%	4%	0%	9%	1%	0%	4%	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%					
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	100%	0%	0%	66%	22%	4%	4%	3%	74%	14%	12%					

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Geography: Michigan
Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022
Release Date: 11/29/2022
Percentages

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4 Are you ... ?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Ever Member			Today Member		
Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Yes	No	Not Sur
Employed Full-time	48%	43%	52%	47%	62%	32%	27%
Employed Part-time	15%	14%	15%	16%	13%	14%	25%
Unemployed	11%	9%	12%	16%	5%	12%	11%
Retired	25%	33%	20%	15%	19%	41%	37%
Student	1%	1%	1%	6%	1%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	46%	50%	4%	37%	62%	1%

5 Have you, or has anyone in your immediate household, ever been a member of a labor union?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Registered			Statement					Right To Work Law			Employment				
Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Strongl	Somew	Somew	Strongl	Not Sur	Leave T	Repeal	Not Sur	Employ	Employ	Unempl	Retired	Student
Yes	46%	46%	0%	0%	44%	48%	64%	61%	30%	46%	56%	38%	42%	44%	39%	59%	37%
No	50%	50%	0%	0%	52%	47%	33%	39%	59%	50%	43%	58%	54%	52%	55%	39%	48%
Not Sure	4%	4%	0%	0%	4%	5%	2%	0%	11%	4%	1%	4%	4%	4%	6%	2%	15%
Total	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%	100%	0%	0%	66%	22%	4%	4%	3%	74%	14%	12%	48%	15%	11%	25%	1%

5 Have you, or has anyone in your immediate household, ever been a member of a labor union?

1142 Registered Voters	All	Ever Member			Today Member		
Credibility Interval: +/-3.5 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Yes	No	Not Sur
Yes	46%	-	-	-	100%	100%	100%
No	50%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not Sure	4%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	100%				100%	100%	100%
Composition of Registered Voters	100%				37%	62%	1%

Results of SurveyUSA Mkt Research Study #26668



Geography: Michigan
 Data Collected: 11/18/2022 - 11/25/2022
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 Percentages

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6 Today, are you, or is anyone in your immediate household, a member of a labor union?

527 Ever a Union Household	All	Registered			Statement					Right To Work Law			Employment				
Credibility Interval: +/-4.5 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Strongl	Somew	Somew	Strongl	Not Sur	Leave T	Repeal	Not Sur	Employ	Employ	Unempl	Retired	Student
Yes	37%	37%	0%	0%	36%	32%	32%	68%	35%	36%	49%	23%	53%	35%	20%	21%	24%
No	62%	62%	0%	0%	63%	66%	67%	32%	65%	63%	50%	74%	47%	63%	79%	78%	76%
Not Sure	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%	1%	0%
Total	100%	100%	0%	0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Composition of Ever a Union Househ	100%	100%	0%	0%	63%	23%	6%	5%	2%	73%	17%	10%	43%	14%	9%	33%	1%

6 Today, are you, or is anyone in your immediate household, a member of a labor union?

527 Ever a Union Household	All	Ever Member			Today Member		
Credibility Interval: +/-4.5 pct points		Yes	No	Not Sur	Yes	No	Not Sur
Yes	37%	37%	0%	0%	-	-	-
No	62%	62%	0%	0%	-	-	-
Not Sure	1%	1%	0%	0%	-	-	-
Total	100%	100%	0%	0%			
Composition of Ever a Union Househ	100%	100%	0%	0%			

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Statement of Methodology: SurveyUSA is an independent, non-partisan, apolitical research company that conducts opinion surveys for media, academic institutions, commercial clients, non-profits, governments, agencies, and elected officials. SurveyUSA opinion research is conducted using a methodology optimized for each particular project. In some cases, this means data is collected 100% by telephone; in some cases, 100% online; and in other cases, a blend of the two. For those projects that are conducted “mixed-mode” (or “multi-mode”): Respondents who have a home (landline) telephone are interviewed by phone, sometimes using live interviewers, other times using the recorded voice of a professional announcer. The youngest male is requested on approximately 30% of calls to home phones, the youngest adult is requested on approximately 70% of calls. This method of intra-household selection reduces the potential for age and gender imbalance in the unweighted sample. Re-attempts are made to busy signals, no-answers, and answering machines. Landline telephone sample is purchased from Aristotle of Washington DC. Respondents who do not use a home telephone are interviewed on an electronic device, which means, for some projects, that call-center employees hand-dial cell phones and interview respondents verbally on the respondent’s cell phone, and means, for other projects, that SurveyUSA displays the questions visually on the respondent’s phone, tablet, or other device. Sample for respondents who do not use a home telephone is purchased from Aristotle or from one of several other research companies that provide access to cell respondents. Where meaningful, SurveyUSA indicates the percentage of respondents who use a home phone and the percentage who do not, and crosstabs by this distinction. Responses are minimally weighted to U.S. Census or voter file targets for gender, age and race. Target (cell) weighting is used. On questionnaires that ask about political party identification, SurveyUSA may or may not weight to Party ID, depending on client preference. Where necessary, questions and answer choices are rotated to prevent order bias, recency, and latency effects. On some studies, certain populations are over-sampled, so that the number of unweighted respondents exceeds the number of weighted respondents. Each individual SurveyUSA release contains the date(s) on which interviews are conducted and a release date. If interviewing for a particular study is conducted in Spanish, or in any other foreign language, it will be noted on the specific release. If no notation appears, interviews are conducted in English. Where respondents are filtered, such as adults, filtered to registered voters, in turn filtered to likely voters, SurveyUSA describes the filtering on the specific release. On pre-election polls in geographies with early voting, SurveyUSA differentiates between respondents who have already voted and those who are likely to vote but have not yet done so. On research completed prior to 12/31/16, SurveyUSA assigned to each question within the instrument a theoretical margin of sampling error. Effective 01/01/17, SurveyUSA assigns to each question within the instrument a credibility interval, which better reflects the sampling uncertainties associated with gathering some percentage of respondent answers using non-probability sample. Though commonly cited in the presentation of research results, “sampling error” is only one of many types of error that may influence the outcome of an opinion research study. More practical concerns include the way in which questions are worded and ordered, the inability to contact some, the refusal of others to be interviewed, and the difficulty of translating each questionnaire into all possible languages and dialects. Non-sampling errors cannot be quantified. This statement conforms to the principles of disclosure as recommended by the National Council on Public Polls (NCPP). Questions about SurveyUSA research can be addressed to editor@surveyusa.com.